

Australian Standard™

Environmental testing

Part 2.1: Tests—Tests A: Cold

This Australian Standard was prepared by Committee EL-026, Protective Enclosures and Environmental Testing for Electrical/Electronic Equipment. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 14 February 2003 and published on 20 March 2003.

The following are represented on Committee EL-026:

Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry
Australian Electrical and Electronic Manufacturer's Association
Electrical Compliance Testing Association
Electrical Regulatory Authorities Council
Electricity Supply Association of Australia
Testing Interests (Australia)

Keeping Standards up-to-date

Standards are living documents which reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued. Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments which may have been published since the Standard was purchased.

Detailed information about Standards can be found by visiting the Standards Australia web site at www.standards.com.au and looking up the relevant Standard in the on-line catalogue.

Alternatively, the printed Catalogue provides information current at 1 January each year, and the monthly magazine, *The Australian Standard*, has a full listing of revisions and amendments published each month.

We also welcome suggestions for improvement in our Standards, and especially encourage readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Contact us via email at mail@standards.com.au, or write to the Chief Executive, Standards Australia International Ltd, GPO Box 5420, Sydney, NSW 2001.

STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

RECONFIRMATION

OF

AS 60068.2.1–2003

Environmental testing

Part 2.1: Tests–Tests A: Cold

RECONFIRMATION NOTICE

Major stakeholders of this publication have reviewed the content of this publication and in accordance with Standards Australia procedures for reconfirmation, it has been determined that the publication is still valid and does not require change.

Certain documents referenced in the publication may have been amended since the original date of publication. Users are advised to ensure that they are using the latest versions of such documents as appropriate, unless advised otherwise in this Reconfirmation Notice.

Approved for reconfirmation in accordance with Standards Australia procedures for reconfirmation on 29 August 2018.

NOTES

Australian Standard™

Environmental testing

Part 2.1: Tests—Tests A: Cold

First published as AS 60068.2.1—2003.

COPYRIGHT

© Standards Australia International

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher.

Published by Standards Australia International Ltd
GPO Box 5420, Sydney, NSW 2001, Australia

ISBN 0 7337 5082 6

PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Standards Australia Committee EL-026, Protective Enclosures and Environmental Testing for Electrical/Electronic Equipment.

The objective of this Standard is to provide the electrotechnology industry with a complete set of environmental test procedures published as a series under AS 60068 *Environmental testing*. This Standard is Part 2.1 of that series.

This Standard is identical with, and has been reproduced, from IEC 60068-2-1:1990, *Environmental testing – Part 2: Tests – Tests A: Cold* incorporating Amendment 1:1993 and Amendment 2:1994.

As this Standard is reproduced from an International Standard, the following applies:

- (a) Its number does not appear on each page of text and its identity is shown only on the cover and title page.
- (b) In the source text ‘this international standard’ should read ‘this Australian Standard’.
- (c) A full point should be substituted for a comma when referring to a decimal marker.
- (d) Any French text on figures should be ignored.

In this Standard, the following print types are used:

- requirements proper: in arial type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- explanatory matter: in smaller arial type.

Any international Standard referenced should be replaced by an equivalent Australian Standard when one is available. The availability of equivalent Australian Standards can be determined either from the Standards Australia catalogue or from the Standards Australia website (www.standards.com.au).

CONTENTS

*Page*SECTION ONE – TEST Aa: COLD FOR NON HEAT-DISSIPATING SPECIMEN
WITH SUDDEN CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE

1	Object	5
2	General description.....	5
3	Description of test apparatus	5
4	Severities	5
5	Preconditioning.....	6
6	Initial measurements.....	6
7	Conditioning	6
8	Intermediate measurements.....	7
9	Recovery	7
10	Final measurements	7
11	Information to be given in the relevant specification.....	8

SECTION TWO – TEST Ab: COLD FOR NON HEAT-DISSIPATING SPECIMEN
WITH GRADUAL CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE

12	Object	8
13	General description.....	8
14	Description of test apparatus	8
15	Severities	9
16	Preconditioning.....	9
17	Initial measurements.....	9
18	Conditioning	9
19	Intermediate measurements.....	10
20	Recovery	11
21	Final measurements	11
22	Information to be given in the relevant specification.....	11

SECTION THREE – TEST Ad: COLD FOR HEAT-DISSIPATING SPECIMEN
WITH GRADUAL CHANGE OF TEMPERATURE

23	Object	12
24	General description.....	12
25	Description of test apparatus	12
26	Severities	13
27	Preconditioning.....	14
28	Initial measurements.....	14
29	Conditioning	14
30	Intermediate measurements.....	17
31	Recovery	17
32	Final measurements	17
33	Information to be given in the relevant specification.....	17
Annex A	Nomogram for correction for ambient temperature.....	18
Annex B	Diagrammatic representation of test with forced air circulation for Method A of Test Ad	20
Annex C	Diagrammatic representation of test with forced air circulation for Method B of Test Ad	21
Annex D	Flow diagrammatic representation of outline of Method A of Test Ad (29.1.2).....	22
Annex E	Flow diagrammatic representation of outline of Method B of Test Ad (29.1.2).....	23

STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

Australian Standard**Environmental testing**
Part 2.1: Tests—Tests A: Cold

INTRODUCTION

1 General

This publication deals with cold tests applicable both to non heat-dissipating and heat-dissipating specimens. For non heat-dissipating specimens, Tests Aa and Ab do not deviate essentially from earlier issues.

The object of the cold test is limited to the determination of the ability of components, equipment or other articles to be used or stored at low temperature.

These cold tests do not enable the ability of specimens to withstand or operate during temperature variations to be assessed. In this case, it would be necessary to use Test N: Change of temperature.

The cold tests are subdivided as follows:

Cold tests for non heat-dissipating specimens

- with sudden change of temperature, Aa;
- with gradual change of temperature, Ab.

Cold test for heat-dissipating specimens

- with gradual change of temperature, Ad.

The procedures given in this publication are normally intended for specimens which achieve temperature stability during the performance of the test procedure.

The duration of the test commences at the time when temperature stability of the specimen has been reached.

For the exceptional cases when the specimen does not reach temperature stability during the performance of the test procedure, the duration of the test commences at the time when the test chamber reaches the test temperature.

The relevant specification shall define:

- a) the rate of change of temperature in the test chamber;
- b) the time at which the specimens are introduced into the test chamber;
- c) the time at which the exposure commences;
- d) the time at which the specimens are energized.

For these cases, the specification writer will find guidance on choosing the above four parameters in IEC 60068-3-1. (Amendments to cover these cases are under consideration.)