

**SECTION III**  
Rules for Construction of  
Nuclear Facility Components

**2021** ASME Boiler and  
Pressure Vessel Code  
An International Code

**Division 2**  
Code for Concrete Containments

ACI Standard 359-21



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AN INTERNATIONAL CODE

# 2021 ASME Boiler & Pressure Vessel Code

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(ACI Standard 359-21)



## RULES FOR CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR FACILITY COMPONENTS

### Division 2

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## Code for Concrete Containments

ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Committee  
on Construction of Nuclear Facility Components

ACI-ASME Joint Technical Committee



The American Society of  
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- X Fiber-Reinforced Plastic Pressure Vessels
- XI Rules for Inservice Inspection of Nuclear Power Plant Components
  - Division 1 — Rules for Inspection and Testing of Components of Light-Water-Cooled Plants
  - Division 2 — Requirements for Reliability and Integrity Management (RIM) Programs for Nuclear Power Plants
- XII Rules for Construction and Continued Service of Transport Tanks
- XIII Rules for Overpressure Protection

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\* In the 2021 Edition, Subsections NC and ND have been incorporated into one publication, Subsection NCD (BPVC.III.1.NCD), Class 2 and Class 3 Components.

## **INTERPRETATIONS**

Interpretations are issued in real time in ASME's Interpretations Database at <http://go.asme.org/Interpretations>. Historical BPVC interpretations may also be found in the Database.

## **CODE CASES**

The Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code committees meet regularly to consider proposed additions and revisions to the Code and to formulate Cases to clarify the intent of existing requirements or provide, when the need is urgent, rules for materials or constructions not covered by existing Code rules. Those Cases that have been adopted will appear in the appropriate 2021 Code Cases book: "Boilers and Pressure Vessels" or "Nuclear Components." Each Code Cases book is updated with seven Supplements. Supplements will be sent or made available automatically to the purchasers of the Code Cases books up to the publication of the 2023 Code. Annulments of Code Cases become effective six months after the first announcement of the annulment in a Code Case Supplement or Edition of the appropriate Code Case book. Code Case users can check the current status of any Code Case at <http://go.asme.org/BPVCCDatabase>. Code Case users can also view an index of the complete list of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code Cases and Nuclear Code Cases at <http://go.asme.org/BPVCC>.

# FOREWORD\*

(21)

In 1911, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers established the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Committee to formulate standard rules for the construction of steam boilers and other pressure vessels. In 2009, the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Committee was superseded by the following committees:

- (a) Committee on Power Boilers (I)
- (b) Committee on Materials (II)
- (c) Committee on Construction of Nuclear Facility Components (III)
- (d) Committee on Heating Boilers (IV)
- (e) Committee on Nondestructive Examination (V)
- (f) Committee on Pressure Vessels (VIII)
- (g) Committee on Welding, Brazing, and Fusing (IX)
- (h) Committee on Fiber-Reinforced Plastic Pressure Vessels (X)
- (i) Committee on Nuclear Inservice Inspection (XI)
- (j) Committee on Transport Tanks (XII)
- (k) Committee on Overpressure Protection (XIII)
- (l) Technical Oversight Management Committee (TOMC)

Where reference is made to “the Committee” in this Foreword, each of these committees is included individually and collectively.

The Committee’s function is to establish rules of safety relating to pressure integrity, which govern the construction\*\* of boilers, pressure vessels, transport tanks, and nuclear components, and the inservice inspection of nuclear components and transport tanks. For nuclear items other than pressure-retaining components, the Committee also establishes rules of safety related to structural integrity. The Committee also interprets these rules when questions arise regarding their intent. The technical consistency of the Sections of the Code and coordination of standards development activities of the Committees is supported and guided by the Technical Oversight Management Committee. This Code does not address other safety issues relating to the construction of boilers, pressure vessels, transport tanks, or nuclear components, or the inservice inspection of nuclear components or transport tanks. Users of the Code should refer to the pertinent codes, standards, laws, regulations, or other relevant documents for safety issues other than those relating to pressure integrity and, for nuclear items other than pressure-retaining components, structural integrity. Except for Sections XI and XII, and with a few other exceptions, the rules do not, of practical necessity, reflect the likelihood and consequences of deterioration in service related to specific service fluids or external operating environments. In formulating the rules, the Committee considers the needs of users, manufacturers, and inspectors of components addressed by the Code. The objective of the rules is to afford reasonably certain protection of life and property, and to provide a margin for deterioration in service to give a reasonably long, safe period of usefulness. Advancements in design and materials and evidence of experience have been recognized.

This Code contains mandatory requirements, specific prohibitions, and nonmandatory guidance for construction activities and inservice inspection and testing activities. The Code does not address all aspects of these activities and those aspects that are not specifically addressed should not be considered prohibited. The Code is not a handbook and cannot replace education, experience, and the use of engineering judgment. The phrase *engineering judgment* refers to technical judgments made by knowledgeable engineers experienced in the application of the Code. Engineering judgments must be consistent with Code philosophy, and such judgments must never be used to overrule mandatory requirements or specific prohibitions of the Code.

The Committee recognizes that tools and techniques used for design and analysis change as technology progresses and expects engineers to use good judgment in the application of these tools. The designer is responsible for complying with Code rules and demonstrating compliance with Code equations when such equations are mandatory. The Code neither requires nor prohibits the use of computers for the design or analysis of components constructed to the requirements of the Code. However, designers and engineers using computer programs for design or analysis are cautioned that they are

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\* The information contained in this Foreword is not part of this American National Standard (ANS) and has not been processed in accordance with ANSI’s requirements for an ANS. Therefore, this Foreword may contain material that has not been subjected to public review or a consensus process. In addition, it does not contain requirements necessary for conformance to the Code.

\*\* *Construction*, as used in this Foreword, is an all-inclusive term comprising materials, design, fabrication, examination, inspection, testing, certification, and overpressure protection.

responsible for all technical assumptions inherent in the programs they use and the application of these programs to their design.

The rules established by the Committee are not to be interpreted as approving, recommending, or endorsing any proprietary or specific design, or as limiting in any way the manufacturer's freedom to choose any method of design or any form of construction that conforms to the Code rules.

The Committee meets regularly to consider revisions of the rules, new rules as dictated by technological development, Code Cases, and requests for interpretations. Only the Committee has the authority to provide official interpretations of this Code. Requests for revisions, new rules, Code Cases, or interpretations shall be addressed to the Secretary in writing and shall give full particulars in order to receive consideration and action (see Submittal of Technical Inquiries to the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Standards Committees). Proposed revisions to the Code resulting from inquiries will be presented to the Committee for appropriate action. The action of the Committee becomes effective only after confirmation by ballot of the Committee and approval by ASME. Proposed revisions to the Code approved by the Committee are submitted to the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) and published at <http://go.asme.org/BPVCPublicReview> to invite comments from all interested persons. After public review and final approval by ASME, revisions are published at regular intervals in Editions of the Code.

The Committee does not rule on whether a component shall or shall not be constructed to the provisions of the Code. The scope of each Section has been established to identify the components and parameters considered by the Committee in formulating the Code rules.

Questions or issues regarding compliance of a specific component with the Code rules are to be directed to the ASME Certificate Holder (Manufacturer). Inquiries concerning the interpretation of the Code are to be directed to the Committee. ASME is to be notified should questions arise concerning improper use of the ASME Single Certification Mark.

When required by context in this Section, the singular shall be interpreted as the plural, and vice versa, and the feminine, masculine, or neuter gender shall be treated as such other gender as appropriate.

The words "shall," "should," and "may" are used in this Standard as follows:

- *Shall* is used to denote a requirement.
- *Should* is used to denote a recommendation.
- *May* is used to denote permission, neither a requirement nor a recommendation.

# **STATEMENT OF POLICY ON THE USE OF THE ASME SINGLE CERTIFICATION MARK AND CODE AUTHORIZATION IN ADVERTISING**

ASME has established procedures to authorize qualified organizations to perform various activities in accordance with the requirements of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code. It is the aim of the Society to provide recognition of organizations so authorized. An organization holding authorization to perform various activities in accordance with the requirements of the Code may state this capability in its advertising literature.

Organizations that are authorized to use the ASME Single Certification Mark for marking items or constructions that have been constructed and inspected in compliance with the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code are issued Certificates of Authorization. It is the aim of the Society to maintain the standing of the ASME Single Certification Mark for the benefit of the users, the enforcement jurisdictions, and the holders of the ASME Single Certification Mark who comply with all requirements.

Based on these objectives, the following policy has been established on the usage in advertising of facsimiles of the ASME Single Certification Mark, Certificates of Authorization, and reference to Code construction. The American Society of Mechanical Engineers does not “approve,” “certify,” “rate,” or “endorse” any item, construction, or activity and there shall be no statements or implications that might so indicate. An organization holding the ASME Single Certification Mark and/or a Certificate of Authorization may state in advertising literature that items, constructions, or activities “are built (produced or performed) or activities conducted in accordance with the requirements of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code,” or “meet the requirements of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code.” An ASME corporate logo shall not be used by any organization other than ASME.

The ASME Single Certification Mark shall be used only for stamping and nameplates as specifically provided in the Code. However, facsimiles may be used for the purpose of fostering the use of such construction. Such usage may be by an association or a society, or by a holder of the ASME Single Certification Mark who may also use the facsimile in advertising to show that clearly specified items will carry the ASME Single Certification Mark.

# **STATEMENT OF POLICY ON THE USE OF ASME MARKING TO IDENTIFY MANUFACTURED ITEMS**

The ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code provides rules for the construction of boilers, pressure vessels, and nuclear components. This includes requirements for materials, design, fabrication, examination, inspection, and stamping. Items constructed in accordance with all of the applicable rules of the Code are identified with the ASME Single Certification Mark described in the governing Section of the Code.

Markings such as “ASME,” “ASME Standard,” or any other marking including “ASME” or the ASME Single Certification Mark shall not be used on any item that is not constructed in accordance with all of the applicable requirements of the Code.

Items shall not be described on ASME Data Report Forms nor on similar forms referring to ASME that tend to imply that all Code requirements have been met when, in fact, they have not been. Data Report Forms covering items not fully complying with ASME requirements should not refer to ASME or they should clearly identify all exceptions to the ASME requirements.

(21) **SUBMITTAL OF TECHNICAL INQUIRIES TO THE BOILER AND PRESSURE VESSEL STANDARDS COMMITTEES**

**1 INTRODUCTION**

(a) The following information provides guidance to Code users for submitting technical inquiries to the applicable Boiler and Pressure Vessel (BPV) Standards Committee (hereinafter referred to as the Committee). See the guidelines on approval of new materials under the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code in Section II, Part D for requirements for requests that involve adding new materials to the Code. See the guidelines on approval of new welding and brazing materials in Section II, Part C for requirements for requests that involve adding new welding and brazing materials (“consumables”) to the Code.

Technical inquiries can include requests for revisions or additions to the Code requirements, requests for Code Cases, or requests for Code Interpretations, as described below:

(1) *Code Revisions*. Code revisions are considered to accommodate technological developments, to address administrative requirements, to incorporate Code Cases, or to clarify Code intent.

(2) *Code Cases*. Code Cases represent alternatives or additions to existing Code requirements. Code Cases are written as a Question and Reply, and are usually intended to be incorporated into the Code at a later date. When used, Code Cases prescribe mandatory requirements in the same sense as the text of the Code. However, users are cautioned that not all regulators, jurisdictions, or Owners automatically accept Code Cases. The most common applications for Code Cases are as follows:

(-a) to permit early implementation of an approved Code revision based on an urgent need

(-b) to permit use of a new material for Code construction

(-c) to gain experience with new materials or alternative requirements prior to incorporation directly into the Code

(3) *Code Interpretations*

(-a) Code Interpretations provide clarification of the meaning of existing requirements in the Code and are presented in Inquiry and Reply format. Interpretations do not introduce new requirements.

(-b) Interpretations will be issued only if existing Code text is ambiguous or conveys conflicting requirements. If a revision of the requirements is required to support the Interpretation, an Intent Interpretation will be issued in parallel with a revision to the Code.

(b) Code requirements, Code Cases, and Code Interpretations established by the Committee are not to be considered as approving, recommending, certifying, or endorsing any proprietary or specific design, or as limiting in any way the freedom of manufacturers, constructors, or Owners to choose any method of design or any form of construction that conforms to the Code requirements.

(c) Inquiries that do not comply with the following guidance or that do not provide sufficient information for the Committee’s full understanding may result in the request being returned to the Inquirer with no action.

**2 INQUIRY FORMAT**

Submittals to the Committee should include the following information:

(a) *Purpose*. Specify one of the following:

(1) request for revision of present Code requirements

(2) request for new or additional Code requirements

(3) request for Code Case

(4) request for Code Interpretation

(b) *Background*. The Inquirer should provide the information needed for the Committee’s understanding of the Inquiry, being sure to include reference to the applicable Code Section, Division, Edition, Addenda (if applicable), paragraphs, figures, and tables. This information should include a statement indicating why the included paragraphs, figures, or tables are ambiguous or convey conflicting requirements. Preferably, the Inquirer should provide a copy of, or relevant extracts from, the specific referenced portions of the Code.

(c) *Presentations.* The Inquirer may desire to attend or be asked to attend a meeting of the Committee to make a formal presentation or to answer questions from the Committee members with regard to the Inquiry. Attendance at a BPV Standards Committee meeting shall be at the expense of the Inquirer. The Inquirer's attendance or lack of attendance at a meeting will not be used by the Committee as a basis for acceptance or rejection of the Inquiry by the Committee. However, if the Inquirer's request is unclear, attendance by the Inquirer or a representative may be necessary for the Committee to understand the request sufficiently to be able to provide an Interpretation. If the Inquirer desires to make a presentation at a Committee meeting, the Inquirer should provide advance notice to the Committee Secretary, to ensure time will be allotted for the presentation in the meeting agenda. The Inquirer should consider the need for additional audiovisual equipment that might not otherwise be provided by the Committee. With sufficient advance notice to the Committee Secretary, such equipment may be made available.

### 3 CODE REVISIONS OR ADDITIONS

Requests for Code revisions or additions should include the following information:

(a) *Requested Revisions or Additions.* For requested revisions, the Inquirer should identify those requirements of the Code that they believe should be revised, and should submit a copy of, or relevant extracts from, the appropriate requirements as they appear in the Code, marked up with the requested revision. For requested additions to the Code, the Inquirer should provide the recommended wording and should clearly indicate where they believe the additions should be located in the Code requirements.

(b) *Statement of Need.* The Inquirer should provide a brief explanation of the need for the revision or addition.

(c) *Background Information.* The Inquirer should provide background information to support the revision or addition, including any data or changes in technology that form the basis for the request, that will allow the Committee to adequately evaluate the requested revision or addition. Sketches, tables, figures, and graphs should be submitted, as appropriate. The Inquirer should identify any pertinent portions of the Code that would be affected by the revision or addition and any portions of the Code that reference the requested revised or added paragraphs.

### 4 CODE CASES

Requests for Code Cases should be accompanied by a statement of need and background information similar to that described in 3(b) and 3(c), respectively, for Code revisions or additions. The urgency of the Code Case (e.g., project underway or imminent, new procedure) should be described. In addition, it is important that the request is in connection with equipment that will bear the ASME Single Certification Mark, with the exception of Section XI applications. The proposed Code Case should identify the Code Section and Division, and should be written as a Question and a Reply, in the same format as existing Code Cases. Requests for Code Cases should also indicate the applicable Code Editions and Addenda (if applicable) to which the requested Code Case applies.

### 5 CODE INTERPRETATIONS

(a) Requests for Code Interpretations should be accompanied by the following information:

(1) *Inquiry.* The Inquirer should propose a condensed and precise Inquiry, omitting superfluous background information and, when possible, composing the Inquiry in such a way that a "yes" or a "no" Reply, with brief limitations or conditions, if needed, can be provided by the Committee. The proposed question should be technically and editorially correct.

(2) *Reply.* The Inquirer should propose a Reply that clearly and concisely answers the proposed Inquiry question. Preferably, the Reply should be "yes" or "no," with brief limitations or conditions, if needed.

(3) *Background Information.* The Inquirer should include a statement indicating why the included paragraphs, figures, or tables are ambiguous or convey conflicting requirements. The Inquirer should provide any need or background information, such as described in 3(b) and 3(c), respectively, for Code revisions or additions, that will assist the Committee in understanding the proposed Inquiry and Reply.

If the Inquirer believes a revision of the Code requirements would be helpful to support the Interpretation, the Inquirer may propose such a revision for consideration by the Committee. In most cases, such a proposal is not necessary.

(b) Requests for Code Interpretations should be limited to an Interpretation of a particular requirement in the Code or in a Code Case. Except with regard to interpreting a specific Code requirement, the Committee is not permitted to consider consulting-type requests such as the following:

(1) a review of calculations, design drawings, welding qualifications, or descriptions of equipment or parts to determine compliance with Code requirements

(2) a request for assistance in performing any Code-prescribed functions relating to, but not limited to, material selection, designs, calculations, fabrication, inspection, pressure testing, or installation

(3) a request seeking the rationale for Code requirements

## 6 SUBMITTALS

(a) *Submittal.* Requests for Code Interpretation should preferably be submitted through the online Interpretation Submittal Form. The form is accessible at <http://go.asme.org/InterpretationRequest>. Upon submittal of the form, the Inquirer will receive an automatic e-mail confirming receipt. If the Inquirer is unable to use the online form, the Inquirer may mail the request to the following address:

Secretary  
ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Committee  
Two Park Avenue  
New York, NY 10016-5990

All other Inquiries should be mailed to the Secretary of the BPV Committee at the address above. Inquiries are unlikely to receive a response if they are not written in clear, legible English. They must also include the name of the Inquirer and the company they represent or are employed by, if applicable, and the Inquirer's address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address, if available.

(b) *Response.* The Secretary of the appropriate Committee will provide a written response, via letter or e-mail, as appropriate, to the Inquirer, upon completion of the requested action by the Committee. Inquirers may track the status of their Interpretation Request at <http://go.asme.org/Interpretations>.

# PERSONNEL

## ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Standards Committees, Subgroups, and Working Groups

(21)

January 1, 2021

### TECHNICAL OVERSIGHT MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (TOMC)

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| R. E. McLaughlin, <i>Chair</i>      | J. F. Henry                             |
| N. A. Finney, <i>Vice Chair</i>     | R. B. Keating                           |
| S. J. Rossi, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | B. Linnemann                            |
| G. Auriolos, Sr.                    | W. M. Lundy                             |
| R. W. Barnes                        | D. I. Morris                            |
| T. L. Bedeaux                       | T. P. Pastor                            |
| D. A. Bowers                        | M. D. Rana                              |
| C. Brown                            | S. C. Roberts                           |
| D. B. DeMichael                     | F. J. Schaaf, Jr.                       |
| R. P. Deubler                       | G. Scribner                             |
| P. D. Edwards                       | W. J. Sperko                            |
| J. G. Feldstein                     | D. Srnic                                |
| G. W. Galanes                       | R. W. Swayne                            |
| J. A. Hall                          | M. Wadkinson                            |
| T. E. Hansen                        | J. E. Batey, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| G. W. Hembree                       |   |

### Subgroup on Research and Development (TOMC)

|                                     |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| S. C. Roberts, <i>Chair</i>         | B. Hrubala                            |
| S. J. Rossi, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | R. B. Keating                         |
| R. W. Barnes                        | R. E. McLaughlin                      |
| N. A. Finney                        | T. P. Pastor                          |
| J. F. Henry                         | D. Andrei, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| W. Hoffelner                        |                                       |

### Subgroup on Strategic Initiatives (TOMC)

|                                     |                  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| N. A. Finney, <i>Chair</i>          | M. H. Jawad      |
| S. J. Rossi, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | R. B. Keating    |
| R. W. Barnes                        | R. E. McLaughlin |
| T. L. Bedeaux                       | T. P. Pastor     |
| G. W. Hembree                       | S. C. Roberts    |
| J. F. Henry                         |                  |

### Task Group on Remote Inspection and Examination (SI-TOMC)

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| S. C. Roberts, <i>Chair</i> | M. Tannenbaum                           |
| P. J. Coco                  | J. Cameron, <i>Alternate</i>            |
| N. A. Finney                | P. Lang, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| S. A. Marks                 | J. Pang, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| R. Rockwood                 | S. J. Rossi, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| C. Stevens                  | C. A. Sanna, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

### Special Working Group on High Temperature Technology (TOMC)

|                         |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| D. Dewees, <i>Chair</i> | B. F. Hantz  |
| F. W. Brust             | J. F. Henry  |
| T. D. Burchell          | R. I. Jetter |
| P. R. Donavin           | P. Smith     |

### ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE

|                                     |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
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| N. A. Finney, <i>Vice Chair</i>     | B. Linnemann    |
| S. J. Rossi, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | M. D. Rana      |
| D. A. Bowers                        | S. C. Roberts   |
| J. Cameron                          | R. R. Stevenson |
| D. B. DeMichael                     | R. W. Swayne    |
| J. A. Hall                          |                 |

### MARINE CONFERENCE GROUP

|                                   |                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| E. Lawson, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | H. N. Patel    |
| J. G. Hungerbuhler, Jr.           | N. Prokopuk    |
| G. Nair                           | J. D. Reynolds |

### CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

|  |   |
|--|---|
| C. B. Cantrell — Nebraska, <i>Chair</i>        | A. M. Lorimor — South Dakota                  |
| J. T. Amato — Ohio, <i>Secretary</i>           | M. Mailman — Northwest Territories, Canada    |
| W. Anderson — Mississippi                      | W. McGivney — City of New York, New York      |
| P. Bearden — Minnesota                         | S. F. Noonan — Maryland                       |
| R. Becker — Colorado                           | A. K. Oda — Washington                        |
| T. D. Boggs — Missouri                         | B. S. Oliver — New Hampshire                  |
| R. A. Boillard — Indiana                       | J. L. Oliver — Nevada                         |
| R. J. Bunte — Iowa                             | M. Poehlmann — Alberta, Canada                |
| J. H. Burpee — Maine                           | P. B. Polick — Illinois                       |
| S. Chapman — Tennessee                         | J. F. Porcella — West Virginia                |
| T. G. Clark — Oregon                           | C. F. Reyes — California                      |
| B. J. Crawford — Georgia                       | W. J. Ross — Pennsylvania                     |
| E. L. Creaser — New Brunswick, Canada          | M. J. Ryan — City of Chicago, Illinois        |
| J. J. Dacanay — Hawaii                         | M. H. Sansone — New York                      |
| R. DeLury — Manitoba, Canada                   | T. S. Seime — North Dakota                    |
| C. Dinic — Ontario, Canada                     | C. S. Selinger — Saskatchewan, Canada         |
| D. Eastman — Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada | J. E. Sharier — Ohio                          |
| D. A. Ehler — Nova Scotia, Canada              | R. Spiker — North Carolina                    |
| S. D. Frazier — Washington                     | D. J. Stenrose — Michigan                     |
| T. J. Granneman II — Oklahoma                  | R. J. Stimson II — Kansas                     |
| S. Harder — Arizona                            | R. K. Sturm — Utah                            |
| E. G. Hilton — Virginia                        | D. K. Sullivan — Arkansas                     |
| M. L. Jordan — Kentucky                        | J. Taveras — Rhode Island                     |
| R. Kamboj — British Columbia, Canada           | G. Teel — California                          |
| E. Kawa, Jr. — Massachusetts                   | S. R. Townsend — Prince Edward Island, Canada |
| A. Khssassi — Quebec, Canada                   | R. D. Trout — Texas                           |
| D. Kinney — North Carolina                     | D. M. Warburton — Florida                     |
| J. Klug — City of Milwaukee, Wisconsin         | M. Washington — New Jersey                    |
| K. S. Lane — Alaska                            | E. Wiggins — Alabama                          |
| J. LeSage, Jr. — Louisiana                     |   |

**INTERNATIONAL INTEREST REVIEW GROUP**

V. Felix  
 Y.-G. Kim  
 S. H. Leong  
 W. Lin  
 O. F. Manafa

C. Minu  
 Y.-W. Park  
 A. R. Reynaga Nogales  
 P. Williamson

**COMMITTEE ON POWER BOILERS (BPV I)**

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 S. Fincher  
 G. W. Galanes  
 T. E. Hansen  
 J. F. Henry  
 J. S. Hunter  
 M. Ishikawa  
 G. B. Komora  
 F. Massi  
 L. Moedinger  
 P. A. Molvie  
 Y. Oishi

D. E. Tompkins  
 D. E. Tuttle  
 J. Vattappilly  
 M. Wadkinson  
 R. V. Wielgoszinski  
 F. Zeller  
 H. Michael, *Delegate*  
 D. L. Berger, *Honorary Member*  
 D. N. French, *Honorary Member*  
 J. Hainsworth, *Honorary Member*  
 W. L. Lowry, *Honorary Member*  
 J. R. MacKay, *Honorary Member*  
 T. C. McGough, *Honorary Member*  
 J. T. Pillow, *Honorary Member*  
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 R. D. Schueler, Jr., *Honorary Member*  
 J. M. Tanzosh, *Honorary Member*  
 R. L. Williams, *Honorary Member*  
 L. W. Yoder, *Honorary Member*

**Executive Committee (BPV I)**

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 R. E. McLaughlin, *Vice Chair*  
 D. I. Anderson  
 J. L. Arnold  
 J. R. Braun  
 K. K. Coleman  
 H. Dalal

T. Dhanraj  
 U. D'Urso  
 P. F. Gilston  
 K. Hayes  
 P. Jennings  
 A. Spangenberg  
 D. E. Tompkins

**Subgroup on Design (BPV I)**

D. I. Anderson, *Chair*  
 L. S. Tsai, *Secretary*  
 P. Becker  
 D. Dewees  
 G. B. Komora  
 L. Krupp

P. A. Molvie  
 N. Ranck  
 J. Vattappilly  
 M. Wadkinson  
 J. P. Glaspie, *Contributing Member*

**Subgroup on Fabrication and Examination (BPV I)**

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 P. Becker, *Secretary*  
 A. Biesecker  
 K. K. Coleman  
 S. Fincher  
 G. W. Galanes  
 T. E. Hansen

P. Jennings  
 M. Lewis  
 C. T. McDaris  
 R. E. McLaughlin  
 R. J. Newell  
 Y. Oishi  
 R. V. Wielgoszinski

**Subgroup on General Requirements and Piping (BPV I)**

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 F. Massi, *Secretary*  
 P. D. Edwards  
 T. E. Hansen  
 M. Ishikawa  
 M. Lemmons  
 R. E. McLaughlin

L. Moedinger  
 B. J. Mollitor  
 Y. Oishi  
 D. E. Tuttle  
 M. Wadkinson  
 R. V. Wielgoszinski  
 W. L. Lowry, *Contributing Member*

**Subgroup on Locomotive Boilers (BPV I)**

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 S. M. Butler, *Secretary*  
 A. Biesecker  
 C. Cross  
 G. W. Galanes  
 D. W. Griner

M. A. Janssen  
 S. A. Lee  
 L. Moedinger  
 G. M. Ray  
 M. W. Westland

**Subgroup on Materials (BPV I)**

K. K. Coleman, *Chair*  
 K. Hayes, *Vice Chair*  
 M. Lewis, *Secretary*  
 S. H. Bowes  
 G. W. Galanes  
 P. F. Gilston  
 J. F. Henry  
 J. S. Hunter

E. Liebl  
 F. Masuyama  
 M. Ortolani  
 D. W. Raho  
 J. Vattappilly  
 F. Zeller  
 B. W. Roberts, *Contributing Member*  
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 R. A. Meyers  
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 M. Sykora  
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 B. Müller, *Contributing Member*  
 P. Paluszkiwicz, *Contributing Member*  
 R. Uebel, *Contributing Member*

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| K. Thanupillai, <i>Secretary</i> | U. Revisankaran   |
| P. Brahma                        | G. U. Shanker     |
| S. Chakrabarti                   | D. K. Shrivastava |
| A. Hantodkar                     | K. Singha         |
| S. A. Kumar                      | R. Sundararaj     |
| A. J. Patil                      | S. Venkataramana  |
| A. R. Patil                      |                   |

**Subgroup on Ferrous Specifications (BPV II)**

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| O. Elkadim                      | D. Poweleit                             |
| D. Fialkowski                   | E. Upitis                               |
| J. F. Grubb                     | J. D. Fritz, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

**COMMITTEE ON MATERIALS (BPV II)**

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| F. Masuyama                           | E. Upitis, <i>Contributing Member</i>            |
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| O. Oldani, <i>Delegate</i>            |  |
| F. Abe, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |  |

**Subgroup on International Material Specifications (BPV II)**

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| B. Mruk, <i>Secretary</i>         | C. Zhou                                   |
| A. Chaudouet                      | O. Oldani, <i>Delegate</i>                |
| P. Chavdarov                      | H. Lorenz, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| H. Chen                           | T. F. Miskell, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| A. F. Garbolevsky                 | E. Upitis, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| D. O. Henry                       |   |

**Subgroup on Nonferrous Alloys (BPV II)**

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| J. M. Downs                    | A. Williams                              |
| J. F. Grubb                    | R. Wright                                |
| W. MacDonald                   | D. B. Denis, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| D. Maitra                      | M. Katcher, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| J. A. McMaster                 | D. T. Peters, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

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| A. Appleton                           | R. W. Mikitka    |
| G. W. Galanes                         | E. Shapiro       |
| J. F. Grubb                           | R. C. Sutherland |
| J. F. Henry                           |                  |

**Subgroup on Physical Properties (BPV II)**

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| P. Chavdarov                 | D. K. Verma                             |
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| B. F. Hantz                  | D. B. Denis, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. D. Jones                  |   |

**Subgroup on External Pressure (BPV II)**

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| H. Chen                           | M. Wadkinson                           |
| D. S. Griffin                     | M. Katcher, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

**Subgroup on Strength, Ferrous Alloys (BPV II)**

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| G. W. Galanes                    | M. Ueyama                                |
| J. A. Hall                       | F. Zeller                                |
| J. F. Henry                      | F. Abe, <i>Contributing Member</i>       |
| M. Ishikawa                      | A. Di Rienzo, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| F. Masuyama                      | M. Nair, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| M. Ortolani                      | R. G. Young, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |

**Subgroup on Strength of Weldments (BPV II & BPV IX)**

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| J. R. Foulds                   | M. Ueyama  |
| D. W. Gandy                    | P. D. Flenner, <i>Contributing Member</i>        |
| M. Ghahremani                  | J. J. Sanchez-Hanton, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| J. F. Henry                    |  |
| W. F. Newell, Jr.              |  |

**Working Group on Materials Database (BPV II)**

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| W. Hoeffelner, <i>Vice Chair</i>      | J. L. Arnold, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |
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| F. Abe                                | W. Ren, <i>Contributing Member</i>          |
| J. R. Foulds                          | B. W. Roberts, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| J. F. Henry                           | R. W. Swindeman, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. C. Sutherlin                       |   |
| D. Andrei, <i>Contributing Member</i> |   |

**Working Group on Creep Strength Enhanced Ferritic Steels (BPV II)**

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| G. W. Galanes, <i>Vice Chair</i> | J. A. Siefert                               |
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| K. K. Coleman                    | F. Zeller                                   |
| J. R. Foulds                     | F. Abe, <i>Contributing Member</i>          |
| J. F. Henry                      | G. Cumino, <i>Contributing Member</i>       |
| M. Lang                          | P. D. Flenner, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| S. Luke                          | R. W. Swindeman, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| F. Masuyama                      |   |
| T. Melfi                         | J. M. Tanzosh, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| W. F. Newell, Jr.                |   |

**Working Group on Data Analysis (BPV II)**

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| J. F. Grubb, <i>Chair</i>       | F. Abe, <i>Contributing Member</i>          |
| J. R. Foulds, <i>Vice Chair</i> | W. Hoeffelner, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| J. F. Henry                     | M. Katcher, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| F. Masuyama                     | D. T. Peters, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |
| M. Ortolani                     | B. W. Roberts, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| W. Ren                          | R. W. Swindeman, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| M. Subanovic                    |   |
| M. J. Swindeman                 |   |

**China International Working Group (BPV II)**

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| A. T. Xu, <i>Secretary</i>    | F. Yang       |
| W. Fang                       | G. Yang       |
| Q. C. Feng                    | H.-C. Yang    |
| S. Huo                        | J. Yang       |
| F. Kong                       | R. Ye         |
| H. Li                         | L. Yin        |
| J. Li                         | H. Zhang      |
| S. Li                         | X.-H. Zhang   |
| Z. Rongcan                    | Yingkai Zhang |
| S. Tan                        | Q. Zhao       |
| C. Wang                       | S. Zhao       |
| J. Wang                       |               |

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| S. Asada                             | J. C. Minichiello                             |
| R. W. Barnes                         | M. N. Mitchell                                |
| W. H. Borter                         | T. Nagata                                     |
| M. E. Cohen                          | J. B. Ossmann                                 |
| R. P. Deubler                        | S. Pellet                                     |
| P. R. Donavin                        | E. L. Pleins                                  |
| A. C. Eberhardt                      | S. Sham                                       |
| J. V. Gardiner                       | W. J. Sperko                                  |
| J. Grimm                             | C. T. Smith, <i>Contributing Member</i>       |
| S. Hunter                            | W. K. Sowder, Jr., <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. M. Jessee                         | M. Zhou, <i>Contributing Member</i>           |
| R. I. Jetter                         | D. K. Morton, <i>Honorary Member</i>          |
| C. C. Kim                            | R. F. Reedy, Sr., <i>Honorary Member</i>      |
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| T. M. Adams                          | J. A. Munshi      |
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**Subgroup on Component Design (SC-D) (BPV III)**

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| S. Pellet, <i>Secretary</i>  | J. C. Minichiello                            |
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| D. J. Ammerman               | D. Murphy                                    |
| G. A. Antaki                 | T. M. Musto                                  |
| S. Asada                     | T. Nagata                                    |
| J. F. Ball                   | J. R. Stinson                                |
| C. Basavaraju                | G. Z. Tokarski                               |
| D. Chowdhury                 | J. P. Tucker                                 |
| R. P. Deubler                | S. Willoughby-Braun                          |
| P. Hirschberg                | C. Wilson                                    |
| M. Kassab                    | A. A. Dermenjian, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. B. Keating                | I. Saito, <i>Contributing Member</i>         |
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| T. R. Liszkai                |  |

**Working Group on Core Support Structures (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| R. Martin, <i>Secretary</i>      | T. M. Wiger                             |
| G. W. Delpont                    | C. Wilson                               |
| L. C. Hartless                   | Y. Wong                                 |
| T. R. Liszkai                    | A. Tsirigotis, <i>Alternate</i>         |
| H. S. Mehta                      | J. F. Kielb, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| M. Nakajima                      |   |

**Working Group on Pumps (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| J. V. Gregg, Jr., <i>Secretary</i> | A. G. Washburn                          |
| M. D. Eftychiou                    | Y. Wong                                 |
| R. A. Fleming                      | I. H. Tseng, <i>Alternate</i>           |
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| J. Kikushima                       | C. Gabhart, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| K. J. Noel                         | R. Ladefian, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

**Working Group on Design of Division 3 Containment Systems (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| S. Klein, <i>Secretary</i>   | X. Zhai                                       |
| V. Broz                      | X. Zhang                                      |
| D. W. Lewis                  | J. C. Minichiello, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| A. Rigato                    |   |

**Working Group on Supports (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| U. S. Bandyopadhyay, <i>Secretary</i> | G. Z. Tokarski                              |
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| F. J. Birch                           | L. Vandersip                                |
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| R. P. Deubler                         | J. Huang, <i>Alternate</i>                  |
| N. M. Graham                          | R. J. Masterson, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| Y. Matsubara                          |   |

**Working Group on HDPE Design of Components (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| J. B. Ossmann, <i>Secretary</i> | F. J. Schaaf, Jr.                             |
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| S. Choi                         | J. Wright                                     |
| J. R. Hebeisen                  | M. T. Audrain, <i>Alternate</i>               |
| P. Krishnaswamy                 | D. Burwell, <i>Contributing Member</i>        |
| M. Kuntz                        | J. C. Minichiello, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| K. A. Manoly                    |   |
| M. Martin                       |   |

**Working Group on Valves (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

|                            |                                 |
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| S. Jones, <i>Secretary</i> | H. O'Brien                      |
| M. C. Buckley              | J. O'Callaghan                  |
| A. Cardillo                | K. E. Reid II                   |
| R. Farrell                 | J. Sulley                       |
| G. A. Jolly                | I. H. Tseng                     |
| J. Lambin                  | J. P. Tucker                    |
| T. Lippucci                | N. J. Hansing, <i>Alternate</i> |

**Working Group on Piping (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

|                                  |   |
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| G. A. Antaki, <i>Chair</i>       | J. F. McCabe                                  |
| G. Z. Tokarski, <i>Secretary</i> | I.-K. Nam                                     |
| C. Basavaraju                    | J. O'Callaghan                                |
| J. Catalano                      | K. E. Reid II                                 |
| F. Claeys                        | N. C. Sutherland                              |
| C. M. Faidy                      | D. Vlaicu                                     |
| R. Farrell                       | S. Weindorf                                   |
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| M. A. Gray                       | R. J. Gurdal, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| R. W. Haupt                      | R. B. Keating, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| A. Hirano                        | Y. Liu, <i>Contributing Member</i>            |
| P. Hirschberg                    | J. C. Minichiello, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| M. Kassab                        |   |
| J. Kawahata                      | A. N. Nguyen, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| V. Kostarev                      | M. S. Sills, <i>Contributing Member</i>       |
| D. Lieb                          | E. A. Wais, <i>Contributing Member</i>        |
| T. B. Littleton                  |   |

**Working Group on Vessels (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| S. Willoughby-Braun, <i>Secretary</i> | P. K. Shah                                |
| J. Arthur                             | C. Turylo                                 |
| C. Basavaraju                         | D. Vlaicu                                 |
| D. Keck                               | C. Wilson                                 |
| J. I. Kim                             | T. Yamazaki                               |
| O.-S. Kim                             | R. Z. Ziegler                             |
| D. E. Matthews                        | B. Basu, <i>Contributing Member</i>       |
| T. Mitsuhashi                         | R. B. Keating, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| T. J. Schriefer                       | W. F. Weitze, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |

**Working Group on Pressure Relief (SG-CD) (BPV III)**

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| K. R. May, <i>Vice Chair</i>     | J. Yu                                     |
| R. Krithivasan, <i>Secretary</i> | N. J. Hansing, <i>Alternate</i>           |
| J. W. Dickson                    | J. M. Levy, <i>Alternate</i>              |
| S. Jones                         | B. J. Yonsky, <i>Alternate</i>            |
| R. Lack                          | S. T. French, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| D. Miller                        | D. B. Ross, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |
| T. Patel                         | S. Ruesenberg, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| K. Shores                        |   |

**Subgroup on Design Methods (SC-D) (BPV III)**

|                                  |  |
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| P. R. Donavin, <i>Vice Chair</i> | W. J. O'Donnell, Sr.                           |
| J. Wen, <i>Secretary</i>         | W. D. Reinhardt                                |
| K. Avrithi                       | P. Smith                                       |
| L. Davies                        | S. D. Snow                                     |
| R. Farrell                       | R. Vollmer                                     |
| S. R. Gosselin                   | W. F. Weitze                                   |
| M. A. Gray                       | T. M. Adams, <i>Contributing Member</i>        |
| J. V. Gregg, Jr.                 | C. W. Bruny, <i>Contributing Member</i>        |
| K. Hsu                           | H. T. Harrison III, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. Kalnas                        |  |
| D. Keck                          | K. Wright, <i>Contributing Member</i>          |

**Working Group on Design Methodology (SG-DM) (BPV III)**

|                              |  |
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| R. Farrell, <i>Chair</i>     | W. F. Weitze                                   |
| R. Vollmer, <i>Secretary</i> | J. Wen   |
| K. Avrithi                   | T. M. Wiger                                    |
| C. Basavaraju                | G. Banyay, <i>Contributing Member</i>          |
| C. M. Faidy                  | D. S. S. Bartran, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
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| R. C. Cipolla                  | G. L. Stevens                            |
| T. M. Damiani                  | D. Vlaicu                                |
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| P. Gill                         | Y. Wang  |
| S. R. Gosselin                  | W. F. Weitze                                     |
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| J. R. Berry                | T. N. Rezk                                      |
| G. Brouette                | J. Rogers                                       |
| J. Carter                  | D. J. Roszman                                   |
| P. J. Coco                 | B. S. Sandhu                                    |
| N. DeSantis                | R. Spuhl  |
| Y. Diaz-Castillo           | J. F. Strunk                                    |
| O. Elkadim                 | G. E. Szabatura                                 |
| J. V. Gardiner             | D. M. Vickery                                   |
| S. M. Goodwin              | J. L. Williams                                  |
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| D. W. Gandy                 | J. R. Stinson                            |
| S. E. Gingrich              | J. F. Strunk                             |
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| H. Lin                     | Z. Yin      |
| S. Liu                     | D. Yuangang |
| W. Liu                     | G. Zhang    |
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| S. Cho                      | S. Lee       |
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| N.-S. Huh                   | C.-K. Oh     |
| J.-K. Hwang                 | C.-Y. Oh     |
| S. S. Hwang                 | E.-J. Oh     |
| C. Jang                     | C. Park      |
| I. I. Jeong                 | H. Park      |
| S. H. Kang                  | J.-S. Park   |
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J. Robertson  
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K. Xu

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G. Casanas  
D. H. Da Rold  
J. I. Duo  
M. Favareto

M. D. Kuhn  
L. M. Leccese  
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J. J. Monaco  
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R. Duan  
W. Guo  
B. Han  
J. Hu  
Q. Hu  
H. Hui  
D. Luo  
Y. Luo

C. Miao  
X. Qian  
L. Sun  
B. Wang  
C. Wu  
F. Xu  
F.-Z. Xuan  
Y. Yang  
K. Zhang  
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Yijun Zhang  
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H. Michael  
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V. V. P. Kumar

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P. C. Pathak  
S. B. Patil  
D. Prabhu  
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**Italy International Working Group (BPV VIII)**

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| P. Aliprandi                      | M. Millefanti                        |
| A. Avogadri                       | L. Moracchioli                       |
| A. Camanni                        | P. Pacor                             |
| M. Colombo                        | G. Pontiggia                         |
| P. Conti                          | S. Sarti                             |
| D. Cortassa                       | A. Veroni                            |
| P. L. Dinelli                     | G. Gobbi, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| F. Finco                          |                                      |

**Special Working Group on Bolted Flanged Joints (BPV VIII)**

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| G. Aurioles, Sr.            | M. Osterfoss     |
| D. Bankston, Jr.            | J. R. Payne      |
| W. Brown                    | G. B. Rawls, Jr. |
| H. Chen                     | R. Wacker        |
| A. Mann                     |                  |

**Subgroup on Interpretations (BPV VIII)**

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| J. Oh, <i>Staff Secretary</i>  | T. G. Seipp                                 |
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| N. Carter                      | D. A. Swanson                               |
| C. W. Cary                     | J. P. Swezy, Jr.                            |
| B. F. Hantz                    | J. Vattappilly                              |
| M. Kowalczyk                   | A. Viet                                     |
| D. L. Kurle                    | K. Xu                                       |
| M. D. Lower                    | R. J. Basile, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |
| A. Mann                        | D. B. DeMichael, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| S. A. Marks                    | R. D. Dixon, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| P. Matkovic                    | S. Kilambi, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| G. M. Mital                    | R. Mahadeen, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| D. I. Morris                   | T. P. Pastor, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |
| D. T. Peters                   | P. L. Sturgill, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| F. L. Richter                  |   |
| S. C. Roberts                  |   |

**COMMITTEE ON WELDING, BRAZING, AND FUSING (BPV IX)**

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| P. D. Flenner                     | A. Roza, <i>Delegate</i>                     |
| S. E. Gingrich                    | M. Consonni, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| K. L. Hayes                       | S. A. Jones, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| R. M. Jessee                      | S. Raghunathan, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| J. S. Lee                         |  |
| W. M. Lundy                       | M. J. Stanko, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| S. A. Marks                       | P. L. Van Fosson, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
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| W. F. Newell, Jr.                 | R. K. Brown, Jr., <i>Honorary Member</i>     |
| D. K. Peetz                       | M. L. Carpenter, <i>Honorary Member</i>      |
| E. G. Reichelt                    | B. R. Newmark, <i>Honorary Member</i>        |
| M. J. Rice                        | S. D. Reynolds, Jr., <i>Honorary Member</i>  |

**Subgroup on Brazing (BPV IX)**

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**Subgroup on General Requirements (BPV IX)**

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| S. A. Marks, <i>Secretary</i> | J. P. Swezy, Jr.                          |
| J. P. Bell                    | E. W. Woelfel                             |
| D. A. Bowers                  | E. Molina, <i>Delegate</i>                |
| P. Gilston                    | E. W. Beckman, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| M. Heinrichs                  | B. R. Newmark, <i>Honorary Member</i>     |
| A. Howard                     |   |
| R. M. Jessee                  |   |

**Subgroup on Materials (BPV IX)**

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| T. Anderson               | A. Roza                                   |
| E. Cutlip                 | C. E. Sainz                               |
| M. Denault                | P. L. Sturgill                            |
| S. E. Gingrich            | C. Zanfir                                 |
| L. S. Harbison            | V. G. V. Giunto, <i>Delegate</i>          |
| M. James                  | D. J. Kotecki, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. M. Jessee              | B. Krueger, <i>Contributing Member</i>    |
| T. Melfi                  | W. J. Sperko, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| S. D. Nelson              | M. J. Stanko, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |

**Subgroup on Plastic Fusing (BPV IX)**

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| E. W. Woelfel, <i>Chair</i> | E. G. Reichelt |
| D. Burwell                  | M. J. Rice     |
| K. L. Hayes                 | S. Schuessler  |
| R. M. Jessee                | M. Troughton   |
| J. Johnston, Jr.            | C. Violand     |
| J. E. O'Sullivan            | J. Wright      |

**Subgroup on Strength of Weldments (BPV II and IX)**

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| G. W. Galanes, <i>Chair</i>    | J. Penso   |
| K. L. Hayes, <i>Vice Chair</i> | D. W. Rahoi                                      |
| S. H. Bowes, <i>Secretary</i>  | B. Roberts                                       |
| K. K. Coleman                  | W. J. Sperko                                     |
| M. Denault                     | J. P. Swezy, Jr.                                 |
| J. R. Foulds                   | M. Ueyama  |
| D. W. Gandy                    | A. A. Amiri, <i>Contributing Member</i>          |
| M. Ghahremani                  | P. D. Flenner, <i>Contributing Member</i>        |
| J. Henry                       | J. J. Sanchez-Hanton, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| W. F. Newell, Jr.              |  |

**Subgroup on Welding Qualifications (BPV IX)**

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| K. L. Hayes, <i>Secretary</i> | M. B. Sims                                  |
| M. Bernasek                   | W. J. Sperko                                |
| M. A. Boring                  | S. A. Sprague                               |
| D. A. Bowers                  | P. L. Sturgill                              |
| R. Campbell                   | J. P. Swezy, Jr.                            |
| R. B. Corbit                  | C. Violand                                  |
| P. D. Flenner                 | A. D. Wilson                                |
| L. S. Harbison                | D. Chandiramani, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| M. Heinrichs                  | M. Consonni, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |
| W. M. Lundy                   | M. Dehghan, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| D. W. Mann                    | T. C. Wiesner, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| T. Melfi                      |   |
| W. F. Newell, Jr.             |   |

**Argentina International Working Group (BPV IX)**

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| E. Lawson, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | M. D. Kuhn     |
| B. Bardott                        | M. A. Mendez   |
| L. F. Boccanera                   | A. E. Pastor   |
| M. Favareto                       | G. Telleria    |
| C. A. Garibotti                   | M. M. C. Tocco |

**Germany International Working Group (BPV IX)**

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| A. Spangenberg, <i>Vice Chair</i> | T. Ludwig    |
| E. Lawson, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | G. Naumann   |
| P. Thiebo, <i>Secretary</i>       | A. Roza      |
| J. Daldrup                        | K.-G. Toelle |
| B. Daume                          | S. Wegener   |
| J. Fleischfresser                 | F. Wodke     |
| E. Floer                          | R. Helmholdt |

**Italy International Working Group (BPV IX)**

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| D. D. Raimander, <i>Chair</i> | L. Moracchioli                       |
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| A. Camanni                    | G. Pontiggia                         |
| P. L. Dinelli                 | P. Siboni                            |
| F. Ferrarese                  | A. Volpi                             |
| M. Mandina                    | V. Calo, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| A. S. Monastra                | G. Gobbi, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

**Spain International Working Group (BPV IX)**

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| F. L. Villabrille, <i>Vice Chair</i> | B. B. Miguel                         |
| E. Lawson, <i>Staff Secretary</i>    | A. D. G. Munoz                       |
| F. R. Hermida, <i>Secretary</i>      | A. B. Pascual                        |
| C. A. Celimendiz                     | S. Sevil                             |
| M. A. F. Garcia                      | G. Gobbi, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| R. G. Garcia                         |                                      |

**COMMITTEE ON FIBER-REINFORCED PLASTIC PRESSURE VESSELS (BPV X)**

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| D. W. Lamond, <i>Vice Chair</i>         | A. T. Roberts III                         |
| D. Miro-Quesada, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | D. A. Scarth                              |
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| S. B. Brown                             | D. E. Waskey                              |
| T. L. Chan                              | J. G. Weicks                              |
| R. C. Cipolla                           | M. Weis                                   |
| D. R. Cordes                            | Y.-K. Chung, <i>Delegate</i>              |
| H. Do                                   | C. Ye, <i>Delegate</i>                    |
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| M. J. Ferlisi                           | J. K. Loy, <i>Alternate</i>               |
| P. D. Fisher                            | R. O. McGill, <i>Alternate</i>            |
| T. J. Griesbach                         | D. J. Shim, <i>Alternate</i>              |
| J. Hakii                                | A. Udyawar, <i>Alternate</i>              |
| M. L. Hall                              | E. B. Gerlach, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| D. O. Henry                             | B. R. Newton, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| W. C. Holston                           | C. D. Cowfer, <i>Honorary Member</i>      |
| J. T. Lindberg                          | D. D. Davis, <i>Honorary Member</i>       |
| G. A. Lofthus                           | R. E. Gimple, <i>Honorary Member</i>      |
| H. Malikowski                           | F. E. Gregor, <i>Honorary Member</i>      |
| S. L. McCracken                         | O. F. Hedden, <i>Honorary Member</i>      |
| S. A. Norman                            | R. D. Kerr, <i>Honorary Member</i>        |
| C. A. Nove                              | P. C. Riccardella, <i>Honorary Member</i> |
| T. Nuoffer                              | R. A. West, <i>Honorary Member</i>        |
| J. Nygaard                              | C. J. Wirtz, <i>Honorary Member</i>       |
| J. E. O'Sullivan                        | R. A. Yonekawa, <i>Honorary Member</i>    |

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| R. W. Swayne, <i>Vice Chair</i>         | C. A. Nove                     |
| D. Miro-Quesada, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | T. Nuoffer                     |
| W. H. Bamford                           | N. A. Palm                     |
| M. J. Ferlisi                           | G. C. Park                     |
| D. W. Lamond                            | A. T. Roberts III              |
| J. T. Lindberg                          | M. L. Benson, <i>Alternate</i> |

**Argentina International Working Group (BPV XI)**

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| O. Martinez, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | M. Magliocchi     |
| D. A. Cipolla                       | L. R. Miño        |
| A. Claus                            | J. Monte          |
| D. Costa                            | M. D. Pereda      |
| D. P. Delfino                       | A. Politi         |
| D. N. Dell'Erba                     | C. G. Real        |
| A. Dominguez                        | F. J. Schaaf, Jr. |
| S. A. Echeverria                    | G. J. Scian       |
| E. P. Fresquet                      | M. J. Solari      |
| M. M. Gamizo                        | P. N. Torano      |
| I. M. Guerreiro                     | P. Yamamoto       |
| F. Llorente                         |                   |

**China International Working Group (BPV XI)**

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| Y. Nie, <i>Vice Chair</i>    | Y. Sixin    |
| C. Ye, <i>Vice Chair</i>     | Y. X. Sun   |
| M. W. Zhou, <i>Secretary</i> | G. X. Tang  |
| J. F. Cai                    | Q. Wang     |
| H. Chen                      | Q. W. Wang  |
| H. D. Chen                   | Z. S. Wang  |
| Y. Cheng                     | L. Xing     |
| Y. B. Guo                    | F. Xu       |
| Y. Hongqi                    | S. X. Xu    |
| D. R. Horn                   | Q. Yin      |
| Y. Hou                       | K. Zhang    |
| S. X. Lin                    | Y. Zhe      |
| W. N. Pei                    | Z. M. Zhong |
| L. Shiwei                    |             |

**German International Working Group (BPV XI)**

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| R. Trieglaff, <i>Vice Chair</i> | T. Ludwig   |
| R. Piel, <i>Secretary</i>       | X. Pitoiset |
| A. Casse                        | M. Reichert |
| S. Dugan                        | L. Sybertz  |
| C. G. Frantescu                 | I. Tewes    |
| M. Hagenbruch                   | R. Tiete    |
| E. Iacopetta                    | J. Wendt    |
| S. D. Kulat                     | S. Zickler  |
| H.-W. Lange                     |             |

**India International Working Group (BPV XI)**

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| D. Narain, <i>Vice Chair</i> | D. Rawal     |
| K. K. Rai, <i>Secretary</i>  | R. Sahai     |
| Z. M. Mansuri                | R. K. Sharma |
| M. R. Nadgouda               |              |

**Special Working Group on Editing and Review (BPV XI)**

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| R. W. Swayne, <i>Chair</i> | K. R. Rao |
| M. Orihuela                |           |

**Task Group on Inspectability (BPV XI)**

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| J. T. Lindberg, <i>Chair</i> | G. A. Lofthus  |
| E. Henry, <i>Secretary</i>   | S. Matsumoto   |
| A. Cardillo                  | D. E. Matthews |
| D. R. Cordes                 | P. J. O'Regan  |
| M. J. Ferlisi                | J. B. Ossmann  |
| P. Gionta                    | S. A. Sabo     |
| D. O. Henry                  | P. Sullivan    |
| J. Honcharik                 | C. Thomas      |
| R. Klein                     | J. Tucker      |
| C. Latiolais                 |                |

**Task Group on ISI of Spent Nuclear Fuel Storage and Transportation Containment Systems (BPV XI)**

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| M. Orihuela, <i>Secretary</i> | K. Mauskar                           |
| D. J. Ammerman                | R. M. Meyer                          |
| W. H. Borter                  | B. L. Montgomery                     |
| J. Broussard                  | R. M. Pace                           |
| S. Brown                      | E. L. Pleins                         |
| C. R. Bryan                   | M. A. Richter                        |
| T. Carraher                   | B. Sarno                             |
| S. Corcoran                   | R. Sindelar                          |
| D. Dunn                       | M. Staley                            |
| N. Fales                      | J. Wellwood                          |
| R. C. Folley                  | X. J. Zhai                           |
| G. Grant                      | P.-S. Lam, <i>Alternate</i>          |
| B. Gutherman                  | G. White, <i>Alternate</i>           |
| M. W. Joseph                  | J. Wise, <i>Alternate</i>            |
| M. Keene                      | H. Smith, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

**Subgroup on Evaluation Standards (SG-ES) (BPV XI)**

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| N. A. Palm, <i>Secretary</i> | H. S. Mehta                    |
| M. Brumovsky                 | K. Miyazaki                    |
| H. D. Chung                  | R. M. Pace                     |
| R. C. Cipolla                | J. C. Poehler                  |
| C. M. Faigy                  | S. Ranganath                   |
| M. M. Farooq                 | D. A. Scarth                   |
| B. R. Ganta                  | D. J. Shim                     |
| T. J. Griesbach              | G. L. Stevens                  |
| K. Hasegawa                  | A. Udyawar                     |
| K. Hojo                      | T. V. Vo                       |
| D. N. Hopkins                | G. M. Wilkowski                |
| D. R. Lee                    | S. X. Xu                       |
| Y. S. Li                     | M. L. Benson, <i>Alternate</i> |

**Task Group on Evaluation of Beyond Design Basis Events (SG-ES) (BPV XI)**

|                            |                                       |
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| R. M. Pace, <i>Chair</i>   | M. Hayashi                            |
| S. X. Xu, <i>Secretary</i> | K. Hojo                               |
| F. G. Abatt                | S. A. Kleinsmith                      |
| G. A. Antaki               | H. S. Mehta                           |
| P. R. Donavin              | T. V. Vo                              |
| R. G. Gilada               | G. M. Wilkowski                       |
| T. J. Griesbach            | T. Weaver, <i>Contributing Member</i> |

**Working Group on Flaw Evaluation (SG-ES) (BPV XI)**

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| S. X. Xu, <i>Secretary</i>  | M. Liu          |
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| M. L. Benson                | G. A. A. Miessi |
| M. Brumovsky                | K. Miyazaki     |
| H. D. Chung                 | S. Noronha      |
| M. A. Erickson              | R. K. Qashu     |
| C. M. Faidy                 | S. Ranganath    |
| M. M. Farooq                | P. J. Rush      |
| B. R. Ganta                 | D. A. Scarth    |
| R. G. Gilada                | W. L. Server    |
| F. D. Hayes                 | D. J. Shim      |
| P. H. Hoang                 | S. Smith        |
| K. Hojo                     | M. Uddin        |
| D. N. Hopkins               | A. Udyawar      |
| S. Kalyanam                 | T. V. Vo        |
| Y. Kim                      | K. Wang         |
| V. Lacroix                  | B. Wasiluk      |
| D. R. Lee                   | G. M. Wilkowski |
| Y. S. Li                    |                 |

**Working Group on Pipe Flaw Evaluation (SG-ES) (BPV XI)**

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| G. M. Wilkowski, <i>Secretary</i> | K. Kashima       |
| K. Azuma                          | V. Lacroix       |
| M. L. Benson                      | Y. S. Li         |
| M. Brumovsky                      | R. O. McGill     |
| F. W. Brust                       | H. S. Mehta      |
| H. D. Chung                       | G. A. A. Miessi  |
| R. C. Cipolla                     | K. Miyazaki      |
| N. G. Cofie                       | S. H. Pellet     |
| C. M. Faidy                       | P. J. Rush       |
| M. M. Farooq                      | C. J. Sallaberry |
| B. R. Ganta                       | W. L. Server     |
| S. R. Gosselin                    | D. J. Shim       |
| C. E. Guzman-Leong                | S. Smith         |
| K. Hasegawa                       | M. F. Uddin      |
| P. H. Hoang                       | A. Udyawar       |
| K. Hojo                           | T. V. Vo         |
| D. N. Hopkins                     | K. Wang          |
| E. J. Houston                     | B. Wasiluk       |
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**Working Group on Flaw Evaluation Reference Curves (BPV XI)**

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| M. L. Benson                 | K. Miyazaki  |
| F. W. Brust                  | B. Pellereau |
| R. C. Cipolla                | S. Ranganath |
| M. M. Farooq                 | D. A. Scarth |
| A. E. Freed                  | D. J. Shim   |
| P. Gill                      | S. Smith     |
| K. Hasegawa                  | T. V. Vo     |
| K. Hojo                      | S. X. Xu     |
| R. Janowiak                  |              |

**Task Group on Code Case N-513 (WG-PFE) (BPV XI)**

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| R. C. Cipolla                   | D. A. Scarth |
| M. M. Farooq                    | S. X. Xu     |
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**Task Group on Evaluation Procedures for Degraded Buried Pipe (WG-PFE) (BPV XI)**

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| G. A. Antaki               | R. M. Pace   |
| R. C. Cipolla              | S. H. Pellet |
| R. G. Gilada               | D. Rudland   |
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| K. M. Hoffman              | D. A. Scarth |
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**Working Group on Operating Plant Criteria (SG-ES) (BPV XI)**

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| M. Hayashi                    | C. A. Tomes   |
| R. Janowiak                   | A. Udyawar    |
| M. Kirk                       | T. V. Vo      |
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**Task Group on Flaw Evaluation for HDPE Pipe (WG-PFE) (BPV XI)**

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**Task Group on Appendix L (WG-OPC) (BPV XI)**

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| C. Brown                       | S. A. Sabo                   |
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**Task Group on Repair by Carbon Fiber Composites (WGN-MRR) (BPV XI)**

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**Subgroup on Water-Cooled Systems (SG-WCS) (BPV XI)**

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| J. Nygaard, <i>Secretary</i> | D. W. Lamond                    |
| J. M. Boughman               | T. Nomura                       |
| S. B. Brown                  | T. Nuoffer                      |
| S. T. Chesworth              | M. A. Pyne                      |
| H. Q. Do                     | H. M. Stephens, Jr.             |
| K. W. Hall                   | R. Thames                       |
| P. J. Hennessey              | M. Weis                         |
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| A. E. Keyser                 |                                 |

**Task Group on High Strength Nickel Alloys Issues (SG-WCS) (BPV XI)**

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| K. Dietrich, <i>Secretary</i> | B. L. Montgomery |
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| T. Cinson                     | W. Sims          |
| P. R. Donavin                 | D. E. Waskey     |
| K. M. Hoffman                 | C. Wax           |
| H. Kobayashi                  | K. A. Whitney    |
| C. Lohse                      |                  |

**Working Group on Containment (SG-WCS) (BPV XI)**

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| R. Thames, <i>Secretary</i> | M. Sircar                     |
| P. S. Ghosal                | P. C. Smith                   |
| H. T. Hill                  | S. Walden                     |
| A. E. Keyser                | M. Weis                       |
| B. Lehman                   | S. G. Brown, <i>Alternate</i> |
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**Working Group on Inspection of Systems and Components (SG-WCS) (BPV XI)**

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| K. Caver                  | E. Lantz      |
| C. Cueto-Felgueroso       | A. Maekawa    |
| M. J. Ferlisi             | T. Nomura     |
| M. L. Garcia Heras        | J. C. Nygaard |
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**Working Group on Pressure Testing (SG-WCS) (BPV XI)**

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**Working Group on Risk-Informed Activities (SG-WCS) (BPV XI)**

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| C. Cueto-Felgueroso               | P. J. O'Regan  |
| R. Haessler                       | N. A. Palm     |
| J. Hakii                          | D. Vetter      |
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**Working Group on General Requirements (BPV XI)**

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| K. A. Kavanagh            | R. S. Spencer, <i>Alternate</i> |
| T. N. Rezk                |                                 |

**Subgroup on Reliability and Integrity Management Program (SG-RIM) (BPV XI)**

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| J. D. Fletcher                  | H. M. Stephens, Jr. |
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| J. Grimm                        | S. Takaya           |
| K. Harris                       | R. Vayda            |

**Working Group on MANDE (BPV XI)**

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**JSME/ASME Joint Task Group for System-Based Code (SWG-RIM) (BPV XI)**

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| Y. Kamishima            |  |

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 D. E. Tezzo  
 D. E. Tompkins  
 J. F. White

B. Calderon, *Contributing Member*  
 P. Chavdarov, *Contributing Member*  
 T. M. Fabiani, *Contributing Member*  
 J. L. Freiler, *Contributing Member*  
 J. P. Glaspie, *Contributing Member*  
 G. D. Goodson, *Contributing Member*  
 C. Haldiman, *Contributing Member*  
 J. Horne, *Contributing Member*  
 B. Joergensen, *Contributing Member*  
 C. Lasarte, *Contributing Member*  
 D. Mainiero-Cessna, *Contributing Member*  
 M. Mengon, *Contributing Member*  
 D. E. Miller, *Contributing Member*  
 R. Miyata, *Contributing Member*  
 B. Mruk, *Contributing Member*  
 R. Raman, *Contributing Member*  
 M. Reddy, *Contributing Member*  
 S. Ruesenberg, *Contributing Member*  
 R. Sadowski, *Contributing Member*  
 A. Swearingin, *Contributing Member*  
 A. P. Varghese, *Contributing Member*

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 K. R. May, *Vice Chair*  
 R. Krithivasan, *Secretary*  
 J. W. Dickson  
 S. Jones  
 R. Lack  
 D. Miller  
 T. Patel

K. Shores  
 I. H. Tseng  
 J. Yu  
 N. J. Hansing, *Alternate*  
 J. M. Levy, *Alternate*  
 B. J. Yonsky, *Alternate*  
 S. T. French, *Contributing Member*  
 D. B. Ross, *Contributing Member*

**Subgroup on Testing (BPV XIII)**

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
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| T. P. Beirne, <i>Vice Chair</i> | J. R. Thomas, Jr.                         |
| J. W. Dickson, <i>Secretary</i> | Z. Wang                                   |
| B. Calderon                     | A. Wilson                                 |
| V. Chicola III                  | D. Nelson, <i>Alternate</i>               |
| B. Engman                       | J. Cockerham, <i>Contributing Member</i>  |
| R. J. Garnett                   | J. Mize, <i>Contributing Member</i>       |
| R. Houk                         | M. Mullavey, <i>Contributing Member</i>   |
| R. Lack                         | R. Raman, <i>Contributing Member</i>      |
| M. Mengon                       | S. Ruesenberg, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| C. Sharpe                       | K. Shores, <i>Contributing Member</i>     |

**US TAG to ISO TC 185 Safety Devices for Protection Against Excessive Pressure (BPV XIII)**

|                                       |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
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| C. E. O'Brien, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | T. Patel          |
| J. F. Ball                            | J. R. Thomas, Jr. |
| T. J. Bevilacqua                      | J. A. West        |
| D. B. DeMichael                       | J. F. White       |
| J. W. Dickson                         |                   |

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| P. Murray, <i>Staff Secretary</i> | J. W. Dickson, <i>Alternate</i>         |
| J. P. Chicoine                    | J. M. Downs, <i>Alternate</i>           |
| P. D. Edwards                     | B. J. Hackett, <i>Alternate</i>         |
| T. E. Hansen                      | W. Hibdon, <i>Alternate</i>             |
| B. L. Krasium                     | Y.-S. Kim, <i>Alternate</i>             |
| P. F. Martin                      | B. Morelock, <i>Alternate</i>           |
| L. E. McDonald                    | M. Poehlmann, <i>Alternate</i>          |
| D. Miller                         | R. Rockwood, <i>Alternate</i>           |
| I. Powell                         | B. C. Turczynski, <i>Alternate</i>      |
| L. Skarin                         | D. E. Tuttle, <i>Alternate</i>          |
| R. Uebel                          | S. V. Voorhees, <i>Alternate</i>        |
| E. A. Whittle                     | D. Cheetham, <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| P. Williams                       | A. J. Spencer, <i>Honorary Member</i>   |

**COMMITTEE ON NUCLEAR CERTIFICATION (CNC)**

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| J. F. Ball                         | P. J. Coco, <i>Alternate</i>                    |
| G. Claffey                         | N. DeSantis, <i>Alternate</i>                   |
| G. Gobbi                           | C. Dinic, <i>Alternate</i>                      |
| S. M. Goodwin                      | P. D. Edwards, <i>Alternate</i>                 |
| J. W. Highlands                    | T. B. Franchuk, <i>Alternate</i>                |
| K. A. Kavanagh                     | K. M. Hottle, <i>Alternate</i>                  |
| J. C. Krane                        | P. Krane, <i>Alternate</i>                      |
| M. A. Lockwood                     | D. Nenstiel, <i>Alternate</i>                   |
| T. McGee                           | L. Ponce, <i>Alternate</i>                      |
| E. L. Pleins                       | P. F. Prescott, <i>Alternate</i>                |
| T. E. Quaka                        | S. V. Voorhees, <i>Alternate</i>                |
| T. N. Rezk                         | M. Wilson, <i>Alternate</i>                     |
| G. E. Szabatura                    | S. Yang, <i>Alternate</i>                       |
| C. Turylo                          | S. F. Harrison, Jr., <i>Contributing Member</i> |
| D. M. Vickery                      |   |

# THE AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE

The American Concrete Institute was organized in 1905 to provide industry standards in the field of concrete usage. The organization, which was formed as a result of meetings begun during the Engineering Congress at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in St. Louis in 1904, was initially entitled the National Association of Cement Users. In 1913, the name of the Society was changed to the American Concrete Institute to better fit the actual scope of its activities and aims, which are to further engineering education, scientific investigation, and scientific research by organizing the efforts of its members for a nonprofit, public service in gathering, correlating, and disseminating information for the improvement of the design, construction, manufacture, use, and maintenance of concrete products and structures.

The day-to-day operation of ACI is administered by an Executive Director, under general supervision of its 18-member Board of Direction, which assigns a part of its administrative duties to standing committees, the ACI Standards Board, and various technical committees.

## **ACI — TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE**

The Technical Activities Committee, which is appointed by the Board of Direction, is responsible for Institute technical publications, review of standards, the technical program at conventions, and continuing studies of technical committees, from which arise recommendations for the activities, and the formation or discharge of these groups. TAC members are selected by the ACI Board to represent ACI's varied interests.

## **ACI — STANDARDS BOARD**

The Standards Board, also appointed by the Board of Direction, is responsible for matters of policy, procedure, and appeal pertaining to ACI Standards. All proposed new standards or revisions to existing standards, including minority reports from sponsoring technical committees, are forwarded to the Standards Board through the Technical Activities Committee. On release by the Standards Board, these are published, and after ratification by letter ballot of the ACI membership at large are then available for public use. The primary functions of the Standards Board are to verify that proper standardization procedures have been followed and to rule on matters of policy as related to standards.

## **ACI — TECHNICAL AND EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEES**

Much of the important work of the American Concrete Institute is performed by technical committees that prepare committee reports and standards. Technical committees, composed of volunteer personnel, develop ACI recommendations in their respective fields. Their work, subject to review and approval by the Board of Direction through the Technical Activities Committee and the Standards Board, forms the basis for Institute Standards.

Educational committees, also composed of volunteer personnel, develop seminars, workshops, curriculum guides, and student manuals to further ACI's involvement in education. Their work, subject to review and approval by the ACI Educational Activities Committee, forms the basis for Institute manuals and training programs.

## INTRODUCTION TO SECTION III, DIVISION 2

This document has been prepared by the Joint ACI-ASME Technical Committee on Concrete Pressure Components for Nuclear Service under the sponsorship of the American Concrete Institute and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. The two Societies have agreed that it will be published as Section III, Division 2, of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code. Any changes to it shall be subject to the standardization procedures of the two sponsoring Societies.

The basic materials for this document were provided by two committee reports, one by ACI and the other by ASME. The ACI Committee 349, Criteria for Nuclear Containment Vessels, and the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code Committee, Section III, Division 2, Subgroup on Concrete Components, submitted their completed committee reports in September 1971 to ACI and ASME, respectively.

These two documents were melded into a single document dated January 17, 1972, and entitled Proposed Standard — Code for Concrete Reactor Vessels and Containments. A second draft was published August 1, 1972, that included new and revised technical material plus administrative agreements reached by the two Societies. Finally, after approval was received from the two Societies, a third and final draft was published in April 1973 for public “trial use and comment” for a period of about one year. During that year numerous public comments and suggestions were received from different segments of industry and regulatory agencies. In addition, two public hearings were held on the Code: the first on October 10, 1973, in Ottawa, Canada, the second on November 28, 1973, in Atlanta, Georgia. The consideration of all comments received as of November 28, 1973, resulted in a series of six Committee Addenda which were incorporated in the Code. The results of these three years of effort by the Committee have culminated in the present document.

The Joint Committee, whose membership includes individuals from both ACI and ASME and many others actively involved in the field, was formed in September 1971. The three primary goals established for the Committee are

- (a) to establish rules in the form of a code for the design, construction, inspection, and testing of reinforced and prestressed concrete containments, including metallic liner, for nuclear power reactors
- (b) to interpret these rules when questions arise regarding their intent
- (c) to periodically update code provisions, making full use of the expedited procedure for revision of standards as necessary

It is expected that comments and discussions will continue to be received by the Joint Committee for review. Comments shall state clearly which area and wording of the Code is being discussed. Suggested revisions shall be worded as parallel text, giving both the present wording and showing how the proposed changed paragraphs should read, and shall be accompanied by a commentary (including references where appropriate) to support the proposed recommendations. Discussions, commentaries, and committee actions will be printed in the publications of the two Societies. Discussions may be sent to either the ACI or ASME headquarters marked to the attention of the Joint ACI-ASME Committee.

# ORGANIZATION OF SECTION III

## 1 GENERAL

Section III consists of Division 1, Division 2, Division 3, and Division 5. These Divisions are broken down into Subsections and are designated by capital letters preceded by the letter “N” for Division 1, by the letter “C” for Division 2, by the letter “W” for Division 3, and by the letter “H” for Division 5. Each Subsection is published separately, with the exception of those listed for Divisions 2, 3, and 5.

- Subsection NCA — General Requirements for Division 1 and Division 2
- Appendices
- Division 1
  - Subsection NB — Class 1 Components
  - Subsection NCD — Class 2 and Class 3 Components\*
  - Subsection NE — Class MC Components
  - Subsection NF — Supports
  - Subsection NG — Core Support Structures
- Division 2 — Code for Concrete Containments
  - Subsection CC — Concrete Containments
- Division 3 — Containment Systems for Transportation and Storage of Spent Nuclear Fuel and High-Level Radioactive Material
  - Subsection WA — General Requirements for Division 3
  - Subsection WB — Class TC Transportation Containments
  - Subsection WC — Class SC Storage Containments
  - Subsection WD — Class ISS Internal Support Structures
- Division 5 — High Temperature Reactors
  - Subsection HA — General Requirements
    - Subpart A — Metallic Materials
    - Subpart B — Graphite Materials
    - Subpart C — Composite Materials
  - Subsection HB — Class A Metallic Pressure Boundary Components
    - Subpart A — Low Temperature Service
    - Subpart B — Elevated Temperature Service
  - Subsection HC — Class B Metallic Pressure Boundary Components
    - Subpart A — Low Temperature Service
    - Subpart B — Elevated Temperature Service
  - Subsection HF — Class A and B Metallic Supports
    - Subpart A — Low Temperature Service
  - Subsection HG — Class SM Metallic Core Support Structures
    - Subpart A — Low Temperature Service
    - Subpart B — Elevated Temperature Service
  - Subsection HH — Class SN Nonmetallic Core Components
    - Subpart A — Graphite Materials
    - Subpart B — Composite Materials

\* In the 2021 Edition, Subsections NC and ND have been incorporated into one publication, Subsection NCD (BPVC.III.1.NCD), Class 2 and Class 3 Components.

## 2 SUBSECTIONS

Subsections are divided into Articles, subarticles, paragraphs, and, where necessary, subparagraphs and subsubparagraphs.

## 3 ARTICLES

Articles are designated by the applicable letters indicated above for the Subsections followed by Arabic numbers, such as NB-1000. Where possible, Articles dealing with the same topics are given the same number in each Subsection, except NCA, in accordance with the following general scheme:

| Article Number | Title   |
|----------------|---|
| 1000           | Introduction or Scope                                     |
| 2000           | Material  |
| 3000           | Design  |
| 4000           | Fabrication and Installation                              |
| 5000           | Examination   |
| 6000           | Testing   |
| 7000           | Overpressure Protection                                   |
| 8000           | Nameplates, Stamping With Certification Mark, and Reports |

The numbering of Articles and the material contained in the Articles may not, however, be consecutive. Due to the fact that the complete outline may cover phases not applicable to a particular Subsection or Article, the rules have been prepared with some gaps in the numbering.

## 4 SUBARTICLES

Subarticles are numbered in units of 100, such as NB-1100.

## 5 SUBSUBARTICLES

Subsubarticles are numbered in units of 10, such as NB-2130, and generally have no text. When a number such as NB-1110 is followed by text, it is considered a paragraph.

## 6 PARAGRAPHS

Paragraphs are numbered in units of 1, such as NB-2121.

## 7 SUBPARAGRAPHS

Subparagraphs, when they are *major* subdivisions of a paragraph, are designated by adding a decimal followed by one or more digits to the paragraph number, such as NB-1132.1. When they are *minor* subdivisions of a paragraph, subparagraphs may be designated by lowercase letters in parentheses, such as NB-2121(a).

## 8 SUBSUBPARAGRAPHS

Subsubparagraphs are designated by adding lowercase letters in parentheses to the *major* subparagraph numbers, such as NB-1132.1(a). When further subdivisions of *minor* subparagraphs are necessary, subsubparagraphs are designated by adding Arabic numerals in parentheses to the subparagraph designation, such as NB-2121(a)(1).

## 9 REFERENCES

References used within Section III generally fall into one of the following four categories:

(a) *References to Other Portions of Section III.* When a reference is made to another Article, subarticle, or paragraph, all numbers subsidiary to that reference shall be included. For example, reference to Article NB-3000 includes all material in Article NB-3000; reference to NB-3100 includes all material in subarticle NB-3100; reference to NB-3110 includes all paragraphs, NB-3111 through NB-3113.

(b) *References to Other Sections.* Other Sections referred to in Section III are the following:

(1) *Section II, Materials.* When a requirement for a material, or for the examination or testing of a material, is to be in accordance with a specification such as SA-105, SA-370, or SB-160, the reference is to material specifications in Section II. These references begin with the letter “S.”

(2) *Section V, Nondestructive Examination.* Section V references begin with the letter “T” and relate to the non-destructive examination of material or welds.

(3) *Section IX, Welding and Brazing Qualifications.* Section IX references begin with the letter “Q” and relate to welding and brazing requirements.

(4) *Section XI, Rules for Inservice Inspection of Nuclear Power Plant Components.* When a reference is made to in-service inspection, the rules of Section XI shall apply.

(c) *Reference to Specifications and Standards Other Than Published in Code Sections*

(1) Specifications for examination methods and acceptance standards to be used in connection with them are published by the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM). At the time of publication of Section III, some such specifications were not included in Section II of this Code. A reference to ASTM E94 refers to the specification so designated by and published by ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428.

(2) Dimensional standards covering products such as valves, flanges, and fittings are sponsored and published by The American Society of Mechanical Engineers and approved by the American National Standards Institute. \*\* When a product is to conform to such a standard, for example ASME B16.5, the standard is approved by the American National Standards Institute. The applicable year of issue is that suffixed to its numerical designation in Table NCA-7100-1, for example ASME B16.5-2003. Standards published by The American Society of Mechanical Engineers are available from ASME (<https://www.asme.org/>).

(3) Dimensional and other types of standards covering products such as valves, flanges, and fittings are also published by the Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry and are known as Standard Practices. When a product is required by these rules to conform to a Standard Practice, for example MSS SP-100, the Standard Practice referred to is published by the Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry, Inc. (MSS), 127 Park Street, NE, Vienna, VA 22180. The applicable year of issue of such a Standard Practice is that suffixed to its numerical designation in Table NCA-7100-1, for example MSS SP-58-2009.

(4) Specifications for welding and brazing materials are published by the American Welding Society (AWS), 8669 NW 36 Street, No. 130, Miami, FL 33166. Specifications of this type are incorporated in Section II and are identified by the AWS designation with the prefix “SF,” for example SFA-5.1.

(5) Standards applicable to the design and construction of tanks and flanges are published by the American Petroleum Institute and have designations such as API-605. When documents so designated are referred to in Section III, for example API-605-1988, they are standards published by the American Petroleum Institute and are listed in Table NCA-7100-1.

(d) *References to Appendices.* Section III uses two types of appendices that are designated as either Section III Appendices or Subsection Appendices. Either of these appendices is further designated as either Mandatory or Nonmandatory for use. Mandatory Appendices are referred to in the Section III rules and contain requirements that must be followed in construction. Nonmandatory Appendices provide additional information or guidance when using Section III.

(1) Section III Appendices are contained in a separate book titled “Appendices.” These appendices have the potential for multiple subsection applicability. Mandatory Appendices are designated by a Roman numeral followed, when appropriate, by Arabic numerals to indicate various articles, subarticles, and paragraphs of the appendix, such as II-1500 or XIII-1210. Nonmandatory Appendices are designated by a capital letter followed, when appropriate, by Arabic numerals to indicate various articles, subarticles, and paragraphs of the appendix, such as D-1200 or Y-1440.

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\*\* The American National Standards Institute (ANSI) was formerly known as the American Standards Association. Standards approved by the Association were designated by the prefix “ASA” followed by the number of the standard and the year of publication. More recently, the American National Standards Institute was known as the United States of America Standards Institute. Standards were designated by the prefix “USAS” followed by the number of the standard and the year of publication. While the letters of the prefix have changed with the name of the organization, the numbers of the standards have remained unchanged.

(2) Subsection Appendices are specifically applicable to just one subsection and are contained within that subsection. Subsection-specific mandatory and nonmandatory appendices are numbered in the same manner as Section III Appendices, but with a subsection identifier (e.g., NF, NH, D2, etc.) preceding either the Roman numeral or the capital letter for a unique designation. For example, NF-II-1100 or NF-A-1200 would be part of a Subsection NF mandatory or nonmandatory appendix, respectively. For Subsection CC, D2-IV-1120 or D2-D-1330 would be part of a Subsection CC mandatory or nonmandatory appendix, respectively.

(3) It is the intent of this Section that the information provided in both Mandatory and Nonmandatory Appendices may be used to meet the rules of any Division or Subsection. In case of conflict between Appendix rules and Division/Subsection rules, the requirements contained in the Division/Subsection shall govern. Additional guidance on Appendix usage is provided in the front matter of Section III Appendices.

## SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Errata to the BPV Code may be posted on the ASME website to provide corrections to incorrectly published items, or to correct typographical or grammatical errors in the BPV Code. Such Errata shall be used on the date posted.

Information regarding Special Notices and Errata is published by ASME at <http://go.asme.org/BPVCerrata>.

Changes given below are identified on the pages by a margin note, **(21)**, placed next to the affected area.

| <i>Page</i> | <i>Location</i>   | <i>Change</i>  |
|-------------|---|--|
| ix          | List of Sections  | (1) Listing for Section III updated<br>(2) Section XIII added<br>(3) Code Case information updated                             |
| xi          | Foreword  | (1) Subparagraph (k) added and subsequent subparagraph redesignated<br>(2) Second footnote revised<br>(3) Last paragraph added |
| xiv         | Submittal of Technical Inquiries to the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Standards Committees | Paragraphs 1(a)(3)(-b), 2(b), and 5(a)(3) revised  |
| xvii        | Personnel   | Updated  |
| xl          | Organization of Section III   | (1) In para. 1, Division 1 listing updated<br>(2) In para. 9(c)(3), "MSS SP-89-2003" corrected by errata to "MSS SP-58-2009"   |
| 2           | CC-2121   | Endnote 1 incorporated into subpara. (c) and deleted from Endnotes   |
| 3           | CC-2131.3.1   | Revised  |
| 3           | CC-2131.3.2   | Subparagraph (d) added and subsequent subparagraphs redesignated   |
| 5           | CC-2221.2   | Second sentence revised  |
| 5           | CC-2221.3   | Added and subsequent paragraphs redesignated   |
| 6           | CC-2224.3   | Revised  |
| 6           | CC-2230   | Title and CC-2231.1, CC-2231.2, and CC-2231.3.1 revised  |
| 7           | Table CC-2231-1   | Revised  |
| 9           | Table CC-2231.7.2-1   | Revised  |
| 10          | Table CC-2231.7.3-1   | Note (1) revised   |
| 8           | CC-2232   | (1) CC-2232.3 revised<br>(2) CC-2232.4 deleted   |
| 15          | CC-2310   | Subparagraph (a) revised   |
| 16          | CC-2421   | Endnote 2 deleted  |
| 16          | CC-2431   | (1) First sentence revised<br>(2) In first sentence, "past" corrected by errata to "paste"                                     |
| 18          | CC-2438.4.1   | First sentence revised   |
| 19          | CC-2438.4.2   | Revised  |
| 20          | CC-2442.3.1   | Subparagraph (d) revised   |
| 21          | CC-2453   | Third sentence revised   |
| 24          | CC-2521.1   | Endnotes 3 and 4 incorporated into subpara. (h) and deleted from Endnotes  |
| 25          | CC-2524.1   | Endnotes 5 and 6 incorporated into subparas. (a)(1) and (b), respectively, and deleted from Endnotes                           |
| 30          | CC-2526   | Endnote 7 incorporated into paragraph and deleted from Endnotes  |
| 32          | CC-2535.1.1   | Endnote 8 added as a paragraph and deleted from Endnotes   |
| 35          | CC-2537.3.2   | Endnote 9 incorporated into subpara. (d) and deleted from Endnotes   |
| 39          | CC-2613.1   | Subparagraph (c) revised   |
| 40          | CC-2621.4   | Endnote 10 incorporated into paragraph and deleted from Endnotes   |

| <b>Page</b> | <b>Location</b>      | <b>Change</b>   |
|-------------|----------------------|---|
| 43          | CC-2623.2.2          | First sentence revised  |
| 45          | Table CC-2623.2-1    | Revised in its entirety   |
| 43          | CC-2710              | Revised   |
| 45          | CC-2732              | (1) Revised<br>(2) Endnote 11 deleted   |
| 47          | CC-3121              | First sentence revised  |
| 48          | CC-3136.1            | Endnote 12 deleted  |
| 54          | CC-3421.5.2          | In eq. (10), " $v_c$ " corrected by errata to " $V_c$ "   |
| 60          | CC-3433              | Endnote 13 incorporated into subpara. (b) and deleted from Endnotes   |
| 62          | CC-3521.1.2          | Subparagraphs (b) and (c) revised   |
| 64          | CC-3532              | (1) In subpara. (b), first sentence revised<br>(2) In subpara. (b), "0.69 MPa" corrected by errata to "8.3 MPa"   |
| 64          | CC-3532.1.2          | Subparagraphs (h)(3), (i)(1)(-a), and (i)(1)(-b) revised  |
| 66          | CC-3532.2.2          | Last sentence revised   |
| 66          | CC-3532.3            | In subparas. (c)(1) through (c)(3), first sentence revised  |
| 67          | CC-3532.4            | Subparagraphs (b)(2) and (d) revised  |
| 68          | CC-3534.1            | In subpara. (a), in-text table revised  |
| 74          | CC-3921.2            | Endnote 14 deleted  |
| 76          | CC-4121.1            | First sentence revised  |
| 82          | CC-4333.2.3          | After subpara. (c), in-text note added  |
| 83          | Table CC-4333.2.3-1  | First column revised  |
| 87          | CC-4432.5            | (1) Subparagraphs (a) and (a)(1) revised<br>(2) Subparagraph (a)(4) added   |
| 104         | Figure CC-4542.2-6   | Note (1) added  |
| 114         | CC-5122.1            | Endnotes 15 through 17 incorporated into subpara. (a) and deleted from Endnotes   |
| 116         | CC-5211              | Endnote 18 incorporated into paragraph and deleted from Endnotes  |
| 116         | CC-5221.1            | Revised   |
| 117         | Table CC-5200-1      | Concrete requirements, test methods, and frequencies revised  |
| 120         | CC-5232              | Subparagraph (a) revised  |
| 120         | CC-5232.1.1          | Revised   |
| 138         | Table D2-I-2.2       | (1) Title revised<br>(2) Note (2) added   |
| 140         | Table D2-I-2.3       | (1) Heading of first column revised<br>(2) Entry for ASTM A490 revised to ASTM F3125, Grade A490  |
| 141         | Article D2-II-1000   | (1) Endnote 19 incorporated into definition of <i>membrane stress</i> and deleted from Endnotes<br>(2) Definitions of <i>prestressing element</i> and <i>tension tie member</i> added |
| 143         | Article D2-II-2000   | Endnote 20 incorporated into definition of $R_r$ and deleted from Endnotes  |
| 163         | Table D2-VIII-1430-1 | Second column revised   |
| 166         | Table D2-VIII-1620-1 | First column revised  |
| 168         | D2-B-1110            | Endnote 21 incorporated into paragraph and deleted from Endnotes  |
| 168         | D2-B-1211            | Endnote 22 incorporated into second paragraph and deleted from Endnotes   |
| 184         | D2-F-1220            | Revised   |
| 185         | Figure D2-F-1220-1   | Title and General Notes (c) and (d) revised   |
| 184         | D2-F-1230            | Revised   |
| 188         | Figure D2-F-1230-1   | Title and General Note (a) revised  |

**LIST OF CHANGES IN RECORD NUMBER ORDER**

DELETED

# CROSS-REFERENCING AND STYLISTIC CHANGES IN THE BOILER AND PRESSURE VESSEL CODE

There have been structural and stylistic changes to BPVC, starting with the 2011 Addenda, that should be noted to aid navigating the contents. The following is an overview of the changes:

## Subparagraph Breakdowns/Nested Lists Hierarchy

- First-level breakdowns are designated as (a), (b), (c), etc., as in the past.
- Second-level breakdowns are designated as (1), (2), (3), etc., as in the past.
- Third-level breakdowns are now designated as (-a), (-b), (-c), etc.
- Fourth-level breakdowns are now designated as (-1), (-2), (-3), etc.
- Fifth-level breakdowns are now designated as (+a), (+b), (+c), etc.
- Sixth-level breakdowns are now designated as (+1), (+2), etc.

## Footnotes

With the exception of those included in the front matter (roman-numbered pages), all footnotes are treated as endnotes. The endnotes are referenced in numeric order and appear at the end of each BPVC section/subsection.

## Submittal of Technical Inquiries to the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Standards Committees

*Submittal of Technical Inquiries to the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Standards Committees* has been moved to the front matter. This information now appears in all Boiler Code Sections (except for Code Case books).

## Cross-References

It is our intention to establish cross-reference link functionality in the current edition and moving forward. To facilitate this, cross-reference style has changed. Cross-references within a subsection or subarticle will not include the designator/identifier of that subsection/subarticle. Examples follow:

- *(Sub-)Paragraph Cross-References.* The cross-references to subparagraph breakdowns will follow the hierarchy of the designators under which the breakdown appears.
  - If subparagraph (-a) appears in X.1(c)(1) and is referenced in X.1(c)(1), it will be referenced as (-a).
  - If subparagraph (-a) appears in X.1(c)(1) but is referenced in X.1(c)(2), it will be referenced as (1)(-a).
  - If subparagraph (-a) appears in X.1(c)(1) but is referenced in X.1(e)(1), it will be referenced as (c)(1)(-a).
  - If subparagraph (-a) appears in X.1(c)(1) but is referenced in X.2(c)(2), it will be referenced as X.1(c)(1)(-a).
- *Equation Cross-References.* The cross-references to equations will follow the same logic. For example, if eq. (1) appears in X.1(a)(1) but is referenced in X.1(b), it will be referenced as eq. (a)(1)(1). If eq. (1) appears in X.1(a)(1) but is referenced in a different subsection/subarticle/paragraph, it will be referenced as eq. X.1(a)(1)(1).

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# SUBSECTION CC CONCRETE CONTAINMENTS (PRESTRESSED OR REINFORCED)

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## ARTICLE CC-1000 INTRODUCTION

### CC-1100 SCOPE AND GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

#### CC-1110 SCOPE

[Subsection CC](#) establishes rules for material, design, fabrication, construction, examination, testing, marking, stamping, and preparation of reports for prestressed and reinforced concrete containments. The containments covered by this Subsection shall include the following:

- (a) structural concrete pressure resisting shells and shell components
- (b) shell metallic liners
- (c) penetration liners extending the containment liner through the surrounding shell concrete

#### CC-1120 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

The rules of Division 1 shall apply as required in this Subsection for parts and appurtenances not backed by structural concrete for load carrying purposes. Those parts or appurtenances stamped in accordance with Divi-

sion 2 shall meet the requirements of Subsection NCA, [Articles CC-1000](#), [CC-6000](#), [CC-7000](#), and [CC-8000](#) in lieu of the corresponding requirements of Division 1. Those parts or appurtenances stamped in accordance with Division 1 shall meet all the requirements of Division 1 and NCA-2134(e).

#### CC-1130 RULES FOR CONCRETE CONTAINMENTS

Containments having a Design Pressure greater than 5 psi (35 kPa) that are classified as [Subsection CC](#) containments shall be constructed in accordance with the rules of this Subsection.

#### CC-1140 BOUNDARIES OF JURISDICTION

(a) The jurisdiction of this Subsection for the containment shall conform to the requirements of NCA-3254.2 supplemented by the provisions below.

(b) When a structural concrete support is constructed as an integral part of the containment, it shall be included within the jurisdiction of these criteria.